APA IN-TEXT CITATIONS
(American Psychological Association)

When using APA format, follow the author-date-page method of in-text citation. This means that the author’s last name and the year of publication for the source as well as the page or paragraph number should appear in the text. "If the quotation appears in *mid-sentence*, end the passage with quotation marks, cite the source in parentheses, immediately after the quotation marks, and continue the sentence."

Author’s name in text (paraphrase):
In the *Silent Spring* Carson (1962) made an intelligent and passionate case for the immediate cessation of careless and pervasive pesticide use.

Author’s name in text (direct quote):
Carson (1962) likens the use of pesticides “as crude a weapon as the cave man’s club” (p.297) and I agree with him.

Author's name not in text (paraphrase):
*Silent Spring* was one of the first books to discuss dangers of pesticide use (Carson, 1962).

Author's name not in text (direct quote):
As much as the earth is “a fabric on the one hand delicate and destructible, on the other miraculously tough and resilient” (Carson, 1962, p. 297) so is the sea.

References:

No Author listed for source (cite by title): When there is no author, not even an organizational author, listed for a work, include the first few words of the title followed by the publication year in parentheses at the end of the sentence.

In-text example:
Many in the liquor industry argue that the ban on television liquor advertising gives those in the beer and wine industry an unfair advantage ("Liquor Advertising," 2002).

References:
Electronic sources

When an electronic source lacks page numbers, you should try to include information that will help readers find the passage being cited.

When an electronic document has numbered paragraphs, use the ¶ symbol, or the abbreviation "para." followed by the paragraph number (Hall, 2001, ¶ 5) or (Hall, 2001, para. 5).

If the paragraphs are not numbered and the document includes headings, provide the appropriate heading and specify the paragraph under that heading. Note: Never use the page numbers of web pages you print out; different computers print web pages with different pagination.

In-text example:
The water level in the Great Lakes has gone down in recent years (Hill, 2008, para. 5).

References:

For more detail and examples see:
The Owl at Purdue: In-Text Citations http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/03/