



Reference List: APA Style (American Psychological Association)

Books (Print)	
<i>Elements of Book Citation</i>	<i>Sample Citations</i>
Single Author Last name, First initial, middle initial (if given). (Date). <i>Title</i> . Place of publication: Publisher.	Browne, S. (2004). <i>Buddha's dogs</i> . New York: Four Way Books.
Multiple authors (see note below) Last name and initials of first author, '&' last name and initials of second author. (Date). <i>Title</i> . Place of publication: Publisher.	Beck, C.A.J., & Sales, B.D. (2001). <i>Family mediation: Facts, myths, and future prospects</i> . Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
An edited book Editor. (Ed.). (Date). <i>Title</i> . Place of publication: Publisher.	Benson, S. G. (Ed.). (2003). <i>Hispanic American almanac: A reference work on Hispanics in the United States</i> . Detroit: Gale Research.
Essay or chapter in a book Author of essay. (Date). Title of essay. 'In' Editor (Ed.), <i>Title of book</i> (Page numbers). Place of publication: Publisher.	Adams, J. (1996). Interracial marriage cannot be treated identically to same-race marriage. In B. Szumski (Ed.), <i>Interracial America: Opposing viewpoints</i> (pp. 216-219). San Diego: Greenhaven.
Encyclopedia Article Author of article (if known). (Date). Title of Article. 'In' <i>Encyclopedia title</i> . (Volume and page #'s). City: Publisher.	Allen, A. L. (1995). Privacy in health care. In W.T. Teich (Ed.), <i>Encyclopedia of bioethics</i> . (Vol. 1, pp. 213-220). New York: MacMillan-Simon.
Newspapers, Magazines or Scholarly Journals (Print Sources Only)	
Weekly / monthly magazine article Author. (Year, month day). Title of article. <i>Magazine Name</i> , volume number, pages.	Silver, M. (1997, June 16). Would you care for a V or an S with your PG? <i>U.S. News & World Report</i> , 122, 59.
Scholarly journal article Author. (Year). Title of article. <i>Journal Name</i> , volume number (Issue number), pages.	Ortiz, B. (1989). Mount Diablo as myth and reality: An Indian history convoluted. <i>The American Indian Quarterly</i> , 13(4), 457-65.
Newspaper article Author. (Year, month day). Title of article. <i>Newspaper Name</i> , Section Page.	Mifflin, L. (1997, July 25). TV ratings are mired in demand by industry. <i>New York Times</i> , p. A10.

- Double-space all lines. Indent one-half inch after the first line. Examples provided on this handout are single spaced to save space.
- A **Reference List** must be in alphabetical order by author or by title, if author's name is unavailable. Do not divide list by type or format of item.
- If there are more than 6 authors for a given work, list the first six and separate by commas. Following the sixth author add, 'et al.' Do not use '&.'
- Capitalize significant words in the title of a periodical. Italicize the name of the journal and volume number, but NOT the issue number.
- Capitalize only the first significant word of a book title and subtitle and italicize the book title.

For more information, consult *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 5th ed. (REF BF 76.7 .P83, 2001) and *APA Style Guide to Electronic Resources*, 2007 (REF BF 76.7 .A73 2007).

Electronic Books

Author. (Date). *Title of the Book*. Place of publication: Publisher. Retrieval date, name of database.

Bloom, H. (1996). *Mark Twain's adventures of Huckleberry Finn*. Broomall, PA: Chelsea. Retrieved May 15, 2006, from NetLibrary.

Web Pages and Documents

(Citing an entire web site - is done by giving the site address in the text of the paper. Entire web sites are NOT included in the Reference list.)

Provide the following elements if available

1. Name of author, editor or name of Organization.
2. Date of publication/last update of web document. Use (n.d.) when date unavailable.
3. *Title*.
4. Date of access/when did you last access this website? (format: month, day year)
5. Name of sponsoring organization.
6. URL of website (Or if very long, the URL of the site's search page).

Notes:

- If no author, editor, or organization name is available, begin with the title, followed by date, publication information, etc.
- If the citation ends with a URL, there is NO final period.

Examples of a document on a website

Greater Milford (CT) Area Healthy Community 2000, Task Force on Teen and Adolescent Issues. (n.d.). *Who has time for a family meal? You do!* Retrieved October 5, 2006, from <http://www.familymealtime.org>

Chou, L., McClintock, R., Moretti, F. & Nix, D.H. (1993). *Technology and education: New wine in new bottles: Choosing pasts and imagining educational futures*. Retrieved August 24, 2006 from Columbia University, Institute for Learning Technologies website <http://www.ilt.columbia.edu/publications/papers/newwine1.html>

Examples of Articles from Online Periodicals

1. Magazine if also in print:

Sarewitz, D., & Pielke, R. (2000, July). Breaking the Global warming gridlock. [Electronic version]. *The Atlantic Monthly*, 286(1), 54-64.

2. Internet-only journal

O'Connor, R. M. (2002). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. *Prevention & Treatment*, 3, Article 1a. Retrieved November 20, 2007, from <http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html>

Articles from Electronic Databases (Gale, Proquest, CQ Researcher)

Electronic Database Articles

Provide the following elements if available

1. Name of author.
2. Date
3. Article title.
4. *Journal title*.
5. *Volume* (issue for journals), page number.
6. Date article retrieved.
7. Name of electronic database service.

Magazine article from Ethnic Newswatch

Auld, L. (2002, October 31). Teaching tolerance: Nourishing interracial friendships. *Biracial Child*, 7, 20. Retrieved January 5, 2008, from Ethnic Newswatch database.

Journal article from Gale Expanded Academic ASAP

Schraw, G., & Graham, T. (1997). Helping gifted students develop metacognitive awareness. *Roeper Review*, 20(2), 4-8. Retrieved December 14, 2007, from Expanded Academic ASAP database.

Newspaper article from ProQuest Newspapers:

Arkin, W. M. (2002, November 24). Defense strategy: The military's new war on words. *Los Angeles Times*, p. M1. Retrieved August 10, 2006 from ProQuest Newspapers database.